



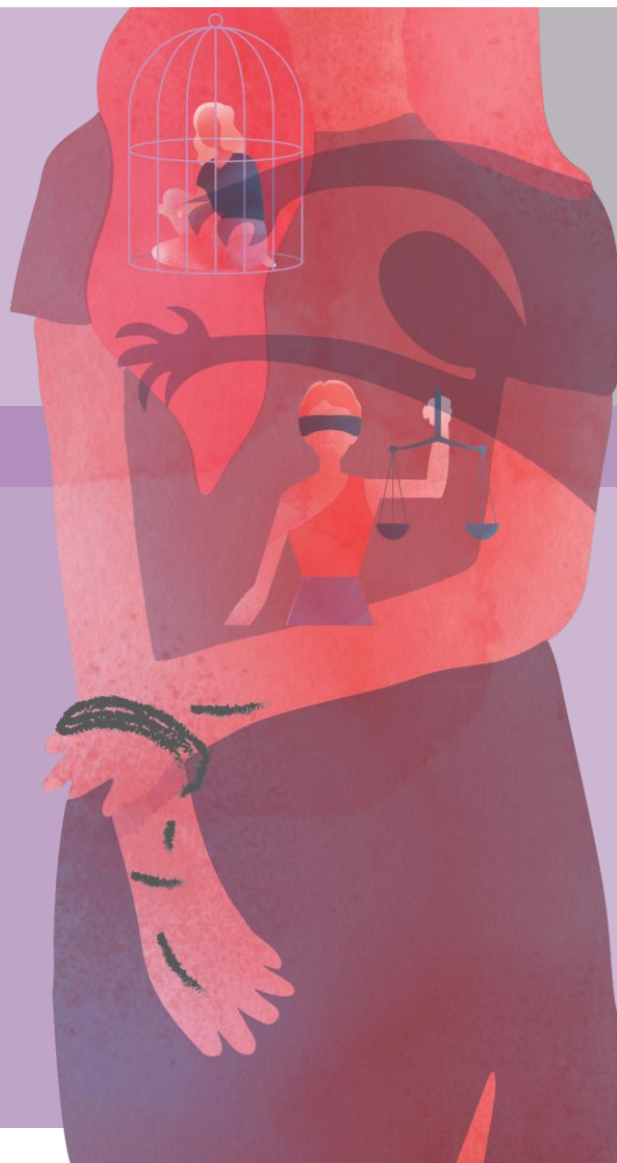
**GOBIERNO DE
MÉXICO**

SEGURIDAD

SECRETARÍA DE SEGURIDAD
Y PROTECCIÓN CIUDADANA



UNODC
Oficina de las Naciones Unidas
contra la Droga y el Delito



STRENGTHENING POLICE RESPONSE AND ATTENTION TO VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE BASED CRIMES

**Diploma in prevention, investigation
of femicide and police action**

Content

1. UNODC Mandate
2. Femicide, feminicide and Gender-related killed women concept
3. Femicide context in Mexico



Mandate UNODC

The prevention and reduction of all forms of violence and abuse should be at the heart of any agenda that fully recognizes the centrality of human security, both as a human rights imperative and as being integral to development

- Technical assistance requested from States

Effective and efficient criminal justice system is a system that respects the fundamental rights of victims, suspects, and offenders. It focuses on the need to prevent victimization, to protect and assist victims, to treat them with compassion, and to respect their dignity.

- Crime takes an enormous physical, financial, and emotional toll on victims.

Gender-based discrimination in the criminal justice system creates significant obstacles to achieve access to justice for all. Strengthening women's access to legal aid through legal and policy advice, capacity building for legal aid institutions and service providers, as well as legal empowerment for women in the community



Femicide, feminicide, gender related killed women

Femicide

- Proposed by Diane Rusell and Jill Radford (70's)
- It describes the murders of women by men, motivated by contempt, hatred, pleasure or the sense of ownership over them
- It shows the context of inequality, oppression and systematic violence experienced by women and girls.
- Homicides motivated by misogyny.

Feminicide

- In Mexico, began in 2007, thanks to the efforts made by the then Federal Deputy, Marcela Lagarde
- 1. The murder of women due to the fact of being one (that is, due to their gender condition).
- 2. The impunity.
- 3. The failure of the State as guarantor of life, security, dignity and freedom of women.

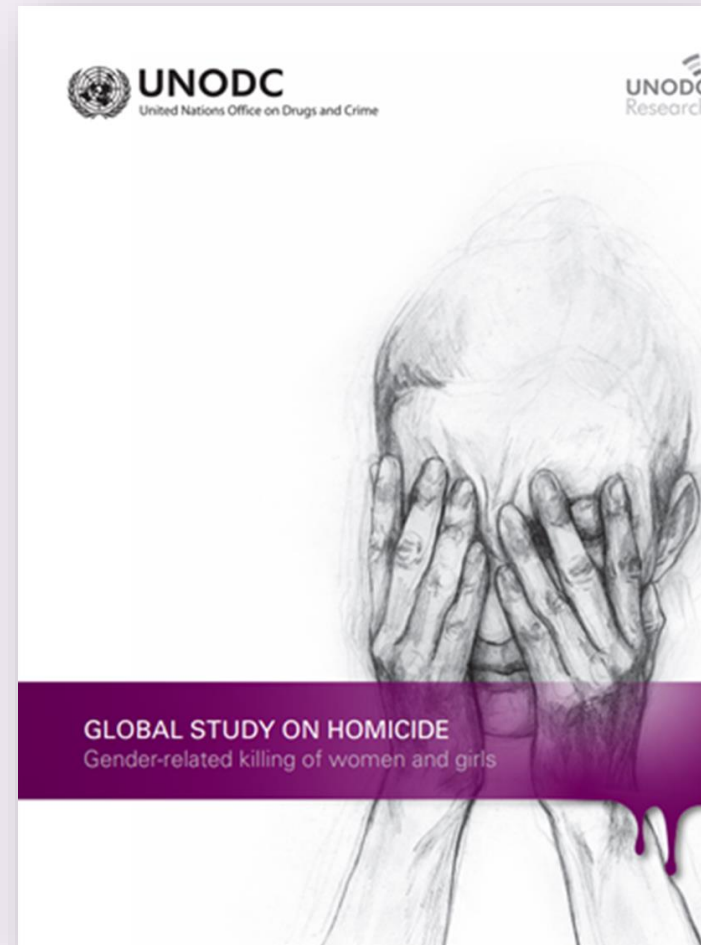
Gender-related killed women

- Official term used by the United Nations.
- Those killings that have as main motive or cause gender-based discrimination.
- Terms such as femicide and feminicide, among others, have been used to define such killings.



Gender-related killing of women and girls, a global perspective

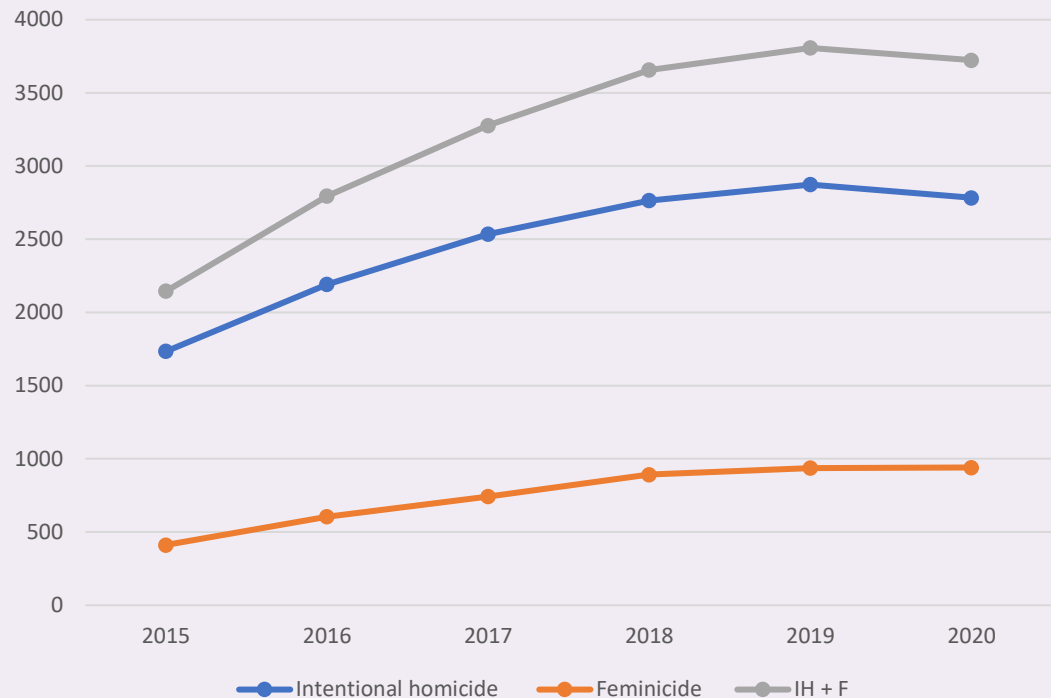
- Global Study on Homicide. Gender-related Killing of Women and Girls, published for UNODC with data of 2017.
- Internationally, 87,000 intentional homicides against women were reported.
- Of the previous number, 58% were committed by their partners.
- 14 of the 25 countries with the world's highest femicides are found in Latin America
- America it has the 2nd position in terms of number of homicides of women committed by their partner.



The context in Mexico

- During 2020 in Mexico, 10-11 women were murdered every day.
- In the same year 260,067 emergency calls were received for violence-related cases against women.

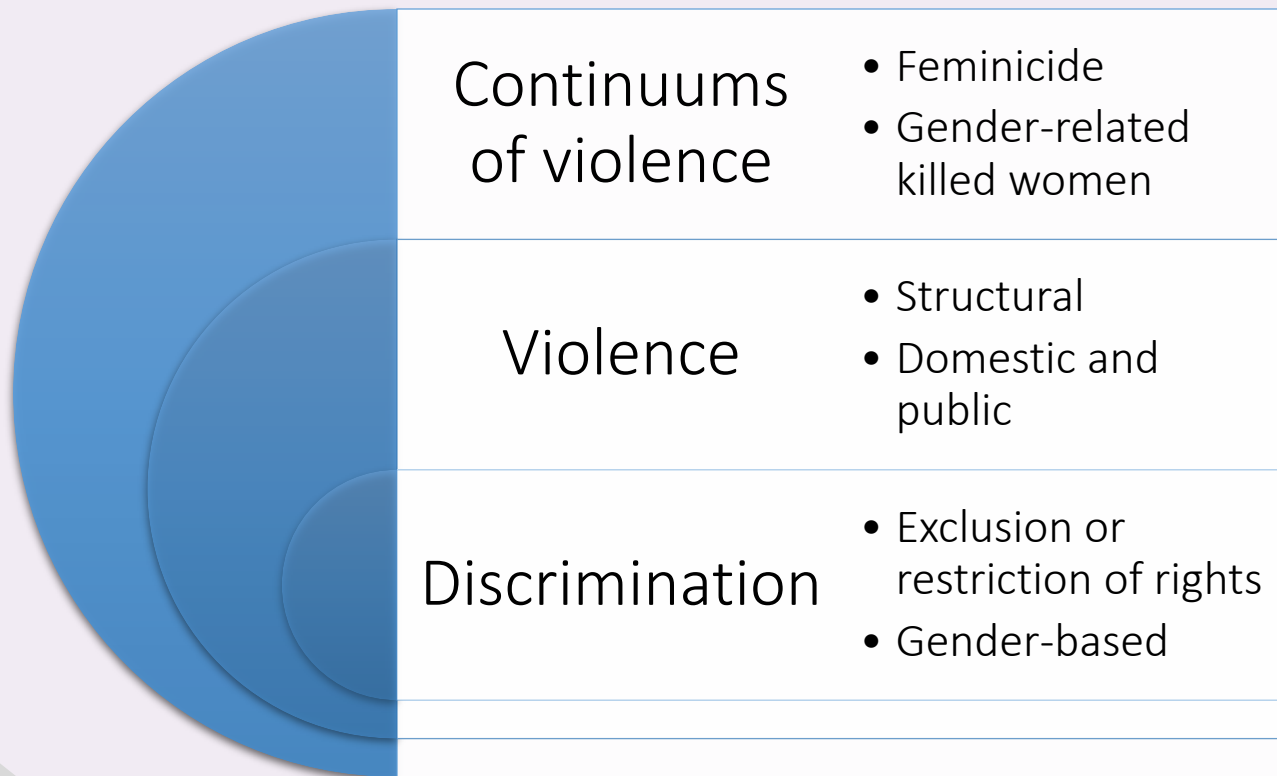
Intentional homicide of women and feminicide data from 2015 to 2020



- Source: Executive Secretariat of the National Public Security System, Crime incidence, Information on violence against women (Crime incidence and 9-1-1 emergency calls), December 2020.



Femicide

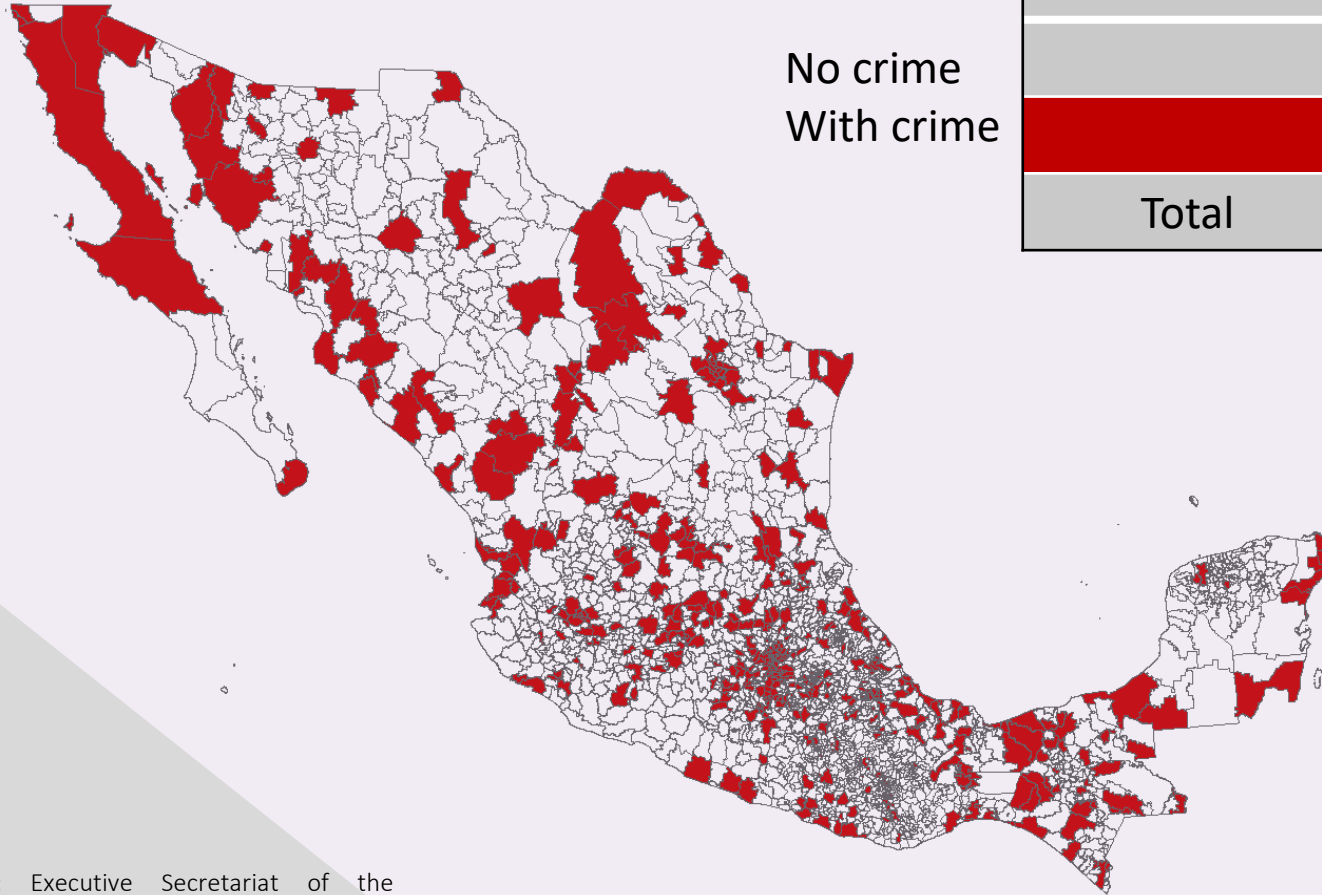


The context in Mexico

Municipalities with alleged feminicide crime
January-December 2020

Ranking scale

Grade	Municipalities
No crime	2,013
With crime	450
Total	2,463



- Source: Executive Secretariat of the National Public Security System, Crime incidence, Information on violence against women (Crime incidence and 9-1-1 emergency calls), December 2020.



The context in Mexico

- In relation to institutional performance, the perception of public trust in the institutions, 90% of the surveyed population reported the institution of the Navy as the authority that inspires the most confidence, followed by the Army with an 87.1, leaving the police state with 57.9%.
- In 2019, only the 10.6% of the crimes were reported (ENVIPE, 2020).
- The 'dark figure' of crime is 92.4% (ENVIPE,2020).



- National Statistics and Geography Institute, National Survey of Victimization and Perception of Public Safety (ENVIPE), 2020.



Thank you



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